Index

VOLUME XLIII ■ 1989

Abdelkarim, Abbas, Barnett, Tony, *Sudan: State, Capital and Transformation,* noted, 716

Abir, Mordechai, *Saudi Arabia in the Oil Era: Regime and Elites, Conflict and Collaboration,* reviewed, 107–108

Abun-Nasr, Jamil M., *A History of the Maghrib in the Islamic Period,* reviewed, 299–300

Afghanistan, *Articles:* "Afghanistan: The Trajectory of Internal Alignments," by Robert L. Canfield, 635–648; *Books on, listed:* 138, 326, 718, 721, 724, 725; *Books on, reviewed:* 713–714

"Afghanistan: The Trajectory of Internal Alignments," by Robert L. Canfield, 635–648

"After the Guns Fell Silent: Iraq in the Middle East," by Laurie A. Mylroie, 51–67

Ahmed, Akbar S., *Discovering Islam: Making Sense of Muslim History and Society,* reviewed, 707–708

Akhavi, Shahrough, "Reflections on a Decade of Scholarship on the Iranian Revolution: Background to Two Recent Perspectives in the Literature," review article, 289–295

Alavi, Hamza, Halliday, Fred (eds.), *State and Ideology in the Middle East and Pakistan,* reviewed, 701–702

Algeria, *Books on, listed:* 138, 719, 726; *Books on, noted:* 550

American Jewish Organizations and Israel, by Lee O'Brien, reviewed, 112–113

Anderson, Robert, Fawzy, Ibrahim (eds.), *Egypt Revealed: Scenes from Napoleon's* Description de l'Egypte, reviewed, 128–131

Arab Civilization: Challenges and Responses. Studies in Honor of Dr. Constantine K. Zurayk, ed. by George N. Atiyeh and Ibrahim M. Oweiss, reviewed, 132–133

Arab-Israeli Conflict, *Books on, listed:* 140, 324, 326–327, 554, 555, 718, 720, 722–723; *Books on, reviewed:* 125–127, 300–301, 528–530

The Arab League and Peacekeeping in the Lebanon, by Istvan Pogany, reviewed, 692–694

Arabs, *Books on, listed:* 136, 140, 325, 326, 723; *Books on, noted:* 548–549; *Books on, reviewed:* 132–133, 522, 525–526

The Arabs in the Mind of America, by Michael W. Suleiman, noted, 548–549

The Arabs: Journey Beyond the Mirage, by David Lamb, reviewed, 522

Architecture, *Books on, listed:* 727; *Books on, reviewed:* 314–315, 711–712

Arjomand, Said Amir (ed.), *Authority and Political Culture in Shi'ism,* reviewed, 133–134

Arjomand, Said Amir, *The Turban for the Crown: The Islamic Revolution in Iran,* reviewed, 289–295

Armenia/Armenians, *Books on, listed:* 325, 555

Art, *Books on, listed:* 141, 328, 555, 726–727; *Books on, reviewed:* 711–712

Artsruni, Thomas, Thomson, Robert W. (tr.), *History of the House of the Artsrunik,* reviewed, 313–314

El-Ashker, Ahmed Abdel-Fattah, *The Islamic Business Enterprise: Theory and Application of the Islamic Economic Model,* reviewed, 318–319

Atiyeh, George N., Oweiss, Ibrahim M. (eds.), *Arab Civilization: Challenges and Responses. Studies in Honor of Dr. Constantine K. Zurayk,* reviewed, 132–133

Atkin, Muriel "The Survival of Islam in Soviet Tajikistan," 605–618

Authority and Political Culture in Shi'ism, ed. by Said Amir Arjomand, reviewed, 133–134

The Ayatollah in the Cathedral: Reflections of a Hostage, by Moorhead Kennedy, reviewed, 522–523

Azrak, Michel (tr.), *Modern Syrian Short Stories,* noted, 549–550

Bahrain, *Books on, listed:* 141; *Books on, reviewed:* 295–296
Bahrain, 1920–1945: Britain, The Shaikh and The Administration, by Mahdi Abdallah Al-Tajir, reviewed, 295–296
Bakhash, Shaul, "The Politics of Land, Law, and Social Justice in Iran," 186–201
Barbary and Enlightenment: European Attitudes towards the Maghreb in the 18th Century, by Ann Thomson, reviewed, 702–703
Barnett, Tony, Abdelkarim, Abbas, *Sudan: State, Capital and Transformation,* noted, 716
Barthel, Guenter (ed.), *Die Islamische Republik Iran,* reviewed, 515–517
The Bear and the Lion: Soviet Imperialism and Iran, by Martin Sicker, reviewed, 514
Beinin, Joel, Lockman, Zachary, *Workers on the Nile: Nationalism, Communism, Islam, and the Egyptian Working Class, 1882–1954,* reviewed, 511–513
Beirut Outtakes: A TV Correspondent's Portrait of America's Encounter with Terror, by Larry Pintak, reviewed, 523–524
Berramdane, Abdelkhaleq, *Le Maroc et l'Occident, 1800-1974,* reviewed, 520–521
Betts, Robert Brenton, *The Druze,* reviewed, 542
Binder, Leonard, *Islamic Liberalism: A Critique of Development Ideologies,* reviewed, 526–527
The Birth of the Palestinian Refugee Problem, 1947-1949, by Benny Morris, reviewed, 117–118
Bhatia, Shyam, *Nuclear Rivals in the Middle East,* reviewed, 307–309
Bill, James A., Louis, Wm. Roger (eds.), *Musaddiq, Iranian Nationalism, and Oil,* reviewed, 517–518
Blaming the Victims: Spurious Scholarship and the Palestinian Question, ed. by Edward Said and Christopher Hitchens, noted, 549
Bosworth, C.E. (tr. and anno.), *The History of al-Tabari, vol. 32: The Reunification of the Abbasid Caliphate,* reviewed, 311–313
Both Right and Left Handed: Arab Women Talk about their Lives, by Bouthaina Shaaban, reviewed, 544–546
Botman, Selma, *The Rise of Egyptian Communism, 1939-1970,* reviewed, 110–111
Brand, Laurie A., *Palestinians in the Arab World: Institution Building and the Search for State,* reviewed, 698–699
Bridging the Gap Between Rich and Poor: American Economic Development Policy Toward the Arab East, 1942–1949, by Nathan Godfried, reviewed, 524–525
Brinner, William M. (tr. and anno.), *The History of al-Tabari, vol. 2: Prophets and Patriarchs,* reviewed, 310–311
Britain and the Arab-Israeli Conflict, 1948–51, by Ilan Pappé, reviewed, 528–529
Burgat, François, *L'islamisme au Maghreb: La voix du Sud,* reviewed, 694–695
Burrowes, Robert D., "Oil Strike and Leadership Struggle in South Yemen: 1986 and Beyond," 437–454

Cattan, Henry, *The Palestine Question,* reviewed, 118–119
Canfield, Robert L., "Afghanistan: The Trajectory of Internal Alignments," 635–648
Cannon, Byron, *Politics of Law and the Courts in 19th Century Egypt,* reviewed, 706–707
"Central Asian Studies on Non-Soviet Islam: A Bibliographic Guide," by Paul A. Goble, 649–654
"Challenges for United States Policy in the Middle East," by Lee H. Hamilton, 7–15
Charmley, John, *Lord Lloyd and the Decline of the British Empire,* reviewed, 536
Chubin, Shahram, Tripp, Charles, *Iran and Iraq at War,* reviewed, 305–306
Class and Power in Sudan: The Dynamics of Sudanese Politics, 1898–1985, by Tim Niblock, reviewed, 119–120
Clinton, Jerome W. (tr.), *The Tragedy of Sohrab and Rostam,* reviewed, 319
Cloake, Margaret Morris (tr. and ed.), *A Persian at the Court of King George, 1809–10: The Journal of Mirza Abul Hassan Khan,* reviewed, 705–706
Cohen, Mitchell, *Zion and State: Nation, Class and the Shaping of Modern Israel,* reviewed, 519–520
Collusion Across the Jordan: King Abdullah, the Zionist Movement, and the Partition of Palestine, by Avi Shlaim, reviewed, 125–127
Colonizing Egypt, by Timothy Mitchell, reviewed, 127–128
Communautés villageoises et migrations de main-d'oeuvre au Moyen-Orient: trois études d'anthropologie libanaise, by Elisabeth Longuenesse *et al.,* reviewed, 536–538
Community Development and Family Planning: An Egyptian Experiment, by J. Mayone Stycos *et al.,* noted, 714–715
Conrad, Lawrence I. (tr.), Duri, A.A., *The Historical Formation of the Arab Nation: A Study in Identity and Consciousness,* reviewed, 525–526
The Contemporary Turkish Economy, by Z.Y. Hershlag, reviewed, 538–539
Continuity and Change in Medieval Persia: Aspects of Administrative, Economic and Social History, 11th-14th Century, by Anne K.S. Lambton, reviewed, 531–532
Cooke, Miriam, "Naguib Mahfouz," review article, 507–511
Cooke, Miriam, *War's Other Voices: Women Writers on the Lebanese Civil War,* reviewed, 541–542
Cottam, Richard W. "Inside Revolutionary Iran," 168–185
Cottam, Richard W., *Iran and the United States: A Cold War Case Study,* reviewed, 515
Crosscurrents in the Gulf: Arab, Regional and Global Interests, ed. by Richard Sindelar III and J.E. Peterson, reviewed, 513–514
"The Cult of Holy Places: Religious Practices among Soviet Muslims," by Maria Eva Subtelny, 593–604

Culture and Context in Sudan: The Process of Market Incorporation in Dar Masalit, by Dennis Tully, reviewed, 539–540
Cumming, Bob (tr.), Perrault, Gilles, *A Man Apart: The Life of Henri Curiel,* reviewed, 316
Cyprus, *Books on, listed:* 724

Davis, Uri, *Israel: An Apartheid State,* reviewed, 113–115
Deeb, Mary-Jane, "Inter-Maghribi Relations since 1969: A Study of the Modalities of Unions and Mergers," 20–33
Development, Administration and Aid in the Middle East, by Gerd Nonneman, noted, 715
Digard, Jean-Pierre, *Le fait ethnique en Iran et en Afghanistan,* reviewed, 713–714
The Dilemma of Development in the Arabian Peninsula, by Abdul Rahman Osama, noted, 134
Discovering Islam: Making Sense of Muslim History and Society, by Akbar S. Ahmed, reviewed, 707–708
Dissonance in Zion, by Michael Jansen, reviewed, 113–115
Doing Daily Battle: Interviews with Moroccan Women, by Fatima Mernissi, tr. by Mary Jo Lakeland, reviewed, 544–546
Domestic Politics and Regional Security: Jordan, Syria and Israel—The End of an Era?, by Valerie York, reviewed, 699–700
Dorman, William A., *The US Press and Iran: Foreign Policy and the Journalism of Deference,* noted, 135–136
The Druze, by Robert Brenton Betts, reviewed, 542
Duri, A.A., Conrad, Lawrence I. (tr.), *The Historical Formation of the Arab Nation: A Study in Identity and Consciousness,* reviewed, 525–526

Egypt, *Articles:* "Political Opposition in Egypt: Democratic Myth or Reality?," by Mona Makram-Ebeid, 423–436; *Books on, listed:* 139, 325, 327, 328, 552, 555, 717, 718, 719, 723, 724, 725, 727; *Books on, noted:* 714–715; *Books on, reviewed:* 108–111, 127–131, 316, 511–513, 706–707
Egypt from Nasser to Mubarak: A Flawed Revolution, by Anthony McDermott, reviewed, 108–109
***Egypt Revealed: Scenes from Napoleon's* Description de l'Egypte,** ed. by Robert Anderson and Ibrahim Fawzy, reviewed, 128–131
The Egyptian Bureaucracy, by Monte Palmer *et al.,* noted, 715
ElWarfally, Mahmoud, *Imagery and Ideology in US Policy Toward Libya, 1969–1982,* reviewed, 304–305
The Emergence of the South Lebanon Security Belt: Major Saad Haddad and the Ties with Israel, 1975–1978, by Beate Hamizrachi, reviewed, 692–694
Esposito, John L., *Islam: The Straight Path,* reviewed, 543–544
Europe and the Mystique of Islam, by Maxime Rodinson, tr. by Roger Veinus, reviewed, 542–543

Le fait ethnique en Iran et en Afghanistan, by Jean-Pierre Digard, reviewed, 713–714

Farouk-Sluglett, Marion, Sluglett, Peter, Iraq Since 1958: From Revolution to Dictatorship, reviewed, 296–297
El-Farra, Muhammad, *Years of No Decision,* noted, 136
Fawzy, Ibrahim, Anderson, Robert (eds.), *Egypt Revealed: Scenes from Napoleon's* Description de l'Egypte, reviewed, 128–131
Feintuch, Yossi, *US Policy on Jerusalem,* noted, 135
Fields, Philip M. (tr.), *The History of al-Tabari, vol. 37: The Abbasid Recovery,* reviewed, 704–705
For the Land and the Lord: Jewish Fundamentalism in Israel, by Ian S. Lustick, reviewed, 320
Fountain and Tomb, by Naguib Mahfouz, tr. by Soad Sobhy *et al.,* reviewed, 507–511
Freedman, Robert O., "Religion, Politics, and the Israeli Elections of 1988," 406–422

Garden of the Brave in War: Recollections of Iran, by Terence O'Donnell, noted, 322–323
Ghabra, Shafeeq N., *Palestinians in Kuwait: The Family and the Politics of Survival,* reviewed, 698–699
Goble, Paul A., "Central Asian Studies on Non-Soviet Islam: A Bibliographic Guide," 649–654
Godfried, Nathan, *Bridging the Gap Between Rich and Poor: American Economic Development Policy Toward the Arab East, 1942–1949,* reviewed, 524–525
Goldschmidt, Jr., Arthur, *Modern Egypt: The Formation of a Nation-State,* reviewed, 109–110
Gordon of Khartoum: The Saga of a Victorian Hero, by John H. Waller, reviewed, 534–536
Graham-Brown, Sarah, *Images of Women: The Portrayal of Women in Photography of the Middle East, 1860–1950,* reviewed, 546–547
The Green and the Black: Qadhafi's Policies in Africa, ed. by René Lemarchand, reviewed, 700–701
The Gulf, *Articles:* "The Political Status of Women in the Arab Gulf States," by J.E. Peterson, 34–50; *Books on, listed:* 138, 140, 326, 720, 721, 724, 726; *Books on, noted:* 134; *Books on, reviewed:* 105–108, 303–304, 305–306, 513–514
The Gulf Cooperation Council: Record and Analysis, by R.K. Ramazani, reviewed, 105–106
The Gulf Cooperation Council: Search for Unity in a Dynamic Region, by Erik R. Peterson, reviewed, 106–107
The Gulf War: The Origins and Implications of the Iran-Iraq Conflict, by Majid Khadduri, reviewed, 303–304

Halliday, Fred, Alavi, Hamza (eds.) *State and Ideology in the Middle East and Pakistan,* reviewed, 701–702
Hamilton, Lee H., "Challenges for United States Policy in the Middle East," 7–15
Hamizrachi, Beate, *The Emergence of the South Lebanon Security Belt: Major Saad Haddad and the Ties with Israel, 1975-1978,* reviewed, 692–694

Harkabi, Yehoshafat, Schramm, Lenn (tr.), *Israel's Fateful Hour,* reviewed, 518–519
Harris, George S., Piscatori, James (eds.), *Law, Personalities, and Politics of the Middle East: Essays in Honor of Majid Khadduri,* reviewed, 306–307
The Harvard Jerusalem Studio: Urban Designs for the Holy City, by Moshe Safdie, reviewed, 314–315
Henderson, Edward, *This Strange Eventful History: Memoirs of Earlier Days in the UAE and Oman,* reviewed, 297–298
Heper, Martin (ed.), *State, Democracy and the Military: Turkey in the 1980s,* reviewed, 302–303
Hershlag, Z.Y., *The Contemporary Turkish Economy,* reviewed, 538–539
Hijab, Nadia, *Womanpower: The Arab Debate on Women at Work,* noted, 323
Hillmann, Michael C., *A Lonely Woman: Forugh Farrokhzad and Her Poetry,* reviewed, 712–713
The Historical Formation of the Arab Nation: A Study in Identity and Consciousness, by A.A. Duri, tr. by Lawrence I. Conrad, reviewed, 525–526
The History of al-Tabari, vol. 2: Prophets and Patriarchs, tr. and anno. by William M. Brinner, reviewed, 310–311
The History of al-Tabari, vol. 4: The Ancient Kingdoms, tr. and anno. by Moshe Perlmann, reviewed, 703–704
The History of al-Tabari, vol. 32: The Reunification of the Abbasid Caliphate, tr. and anno. by C.E. Bosworth, reviewed, 311–313
The History of al-Tabari, vol. 37: The Abbasid Recovery, tr. by Philip M. Fields, reviewed, 704–705
History of the House of the Artsrunik, by Thomas Artsruni, tr. by Robert W. Thomsom, reviewed, 313–314
A History of the Maghrib in the Islamic Period, by Jamil M. Abun-Nasr, reviewed, 299–300
Hitchens, Christopher, Said, Edward (eds.), *Blaming the Victims: Spurious Scholarship and the Palestinian Question,* noted, 549
Hunter, Shireen T. (ed.), *The Politics of Islamic Revivalism: Diversity and Unity,* reviewed, 123–125

Ignac Goldziher: His Life and Scholarship as Reflected in His Works and Correspondence, by Robert Simon, reviewed, 131–132
Imagery and Ideology in US Policy Toward Libya, 1969-1982, by Mahmoud G. ElWarfally, reviewed, 304–305
Images of Women: The Portrayal of Women in Photography of the Middle East, 1860–1950, by Sarah Graham-Brown, reviewed, 546–547
In Search of Leadership: West Bank Politics Since 1967, by Emile Sahliyeh, reviewed, 300–301
"Inside Revolutionary Iran," by Richard W. Cottam, 168–185
"Inter-Maghribi Relations since 1969: A Study of the Modalities of Unions and Mergers," by Mary-Jane Deeb, 20–33
Iran, *Articles:* "Inside Revolutionary Iran," by Richard W. Cottam, 168–185; "The Politics of Land, Law, and Social Justice in Iran," by Shaul Bakhash, 186–201; "Iran's Foreign Policy: Contending Orientations," by R.K. Ramazani, 202–217; "Iran and Western Europe," by Anthony Parsons, 218–229; "Trial by Error: Reflections on the Iran-Iraq War," by Gary Sick, 230–245; "Reflections on a Decade of Scholarship on the Iranian Revolution: Background to Two Recent Perspectives in the Literature," review article, by Shahrough Akhavi, 289–295 *Books on, listed:* 324, 326, 327, 551, 554–555, 719, 721, 726, 727, 728; *Books on, noted:* 322–323; *Books on, reviewed:* 289–295, 305–306, 314–318, 522–523, 689–691, 713–714
Iran and Iraq at War, by Shahram Chubin and Charles Tripp, reviewed, 305–306
Iran and the United States: A Cold War Case Study, by Richard W. Cottam, reviewed, 515
"Iran and Western Europe," by Anthony Parsons, 218–229
The Iranian Military in Revolution and War, by Sepehr Zabir, reviewed, 689–690
"Iran's Foreign Policy: Contending Orientations," by R.K. Ramazani, 202–217
Iran-Iraq War, *Articles:* "Trial by Error: Reflections on the Iran-Iraq War," by Gary Sick, 230–245; *Books on, listed:* 326, 551, 552, 553, 554–555; *Books on, reviewed:* 303–304, 305–306
Iraq, *Articles:* "After the Guns Fell Silent: Iraq in the Middle East," by Laurie A. Mylroie, 51–67; "Trial by Error: Reflections on the Iran-Iraq War," by Gary Sick, 230–245; *Books on, listed:* 138, 324, 554–555, 719, 721, 727; *Books on, reviewed:* 296–297, 303–304, 305–306
Iraq Since 1958: From Revolution to Dictatorship, by Marion Farouk-Sluglett and Peter Sluglett, reviewed, 296–297
Islam, *Articles,* "The Cult of Holy Places: Religious Practices among Soviet Muslims," by Maria Eva Subtelny, 593–604; "The Survival of Islam in Soviet Tajikistan," by Muriel Atkin, 605–618; *Books on, listed:* 140, 141, 328, 551, 553, 555, 717, 721, 723, 725, 726, 728; *Books on, reviewed:* 123–125, 131–132, 133–134, 318–319, 321–322, 526–527, 542–544, 694–695, 707–710
Islam and Revolution in the Middle East, by Henry Munson, reviewed, 123–125
Islam, Mohamed (tr.), Wahba, Magdi (ed.), Mahfouz, Naguib, *The Search,* reviewed, 507–511
Islam: The Straight Path, by John L. Esposito, reviewed, 543–544
The Islamic Business Enterprise: Theory and Application of the Islamic Economic Model, by Ahmed Abdel-Fattah El-Ashker, reviewed, 318–319
Islamic Fundamentalism and Modernity, by W. Montgomery Watt, reviewed, 708–709
Islamic Liberalism: A Critique of Development Ideologies, by Leonard Binder, reviewed, 526–527
The Islamic Question in Middle East Politics, by Alan R. Taylor, reviewed, 321–322
Die Islamische Republik Iran, ed. by Guenter Barthel, reviewed, 515–517

L'islamisme au Maghreb: La voix du Sud, by François Burgat, reviewed, 694–695
Israel, *Articles:* "Israel's Twelfth Knesset Election: An All-Loser Game," by Don Peretz and Sammy Smooha, 388–405; "Religion, Politics, and the Israeli Elections of 1988," by Robert O. Freedman, 406–422; *Books on, listed:* 138, 141, 325, 327, 551, 552, 553, 554, 555, 717, 719, 720, 722–723, 725; *Books on, reviewed:* 112–115, 309–310, 320, 518–520, 530–531, 691–692, 692–694, 699–700
Israel: An Apartheid State, by Uri Davis, reviewed, 113–115
Israel and Conventional Deterrence: Border Warfare from 1953–1970, by Jonathan Shimshoni, reviewed, 309–310
Israel Undercover: Secret Warfare and Hidden Diplomacy in the Middle East, by Steve Posner, reviewed, 125–127
Israeli National Security Policy: Political Actors and Perspectives, ed. by Bernard Reich and Gershon R. Kieval, reviewed, 691–692
Israel's Ayatollahs: Meir Kahane and the Far Right in Israel, by Raphael Mergui and Phillipe Simonnot, reviewed, 113–115
Israel's Fateful Hour, by Yehoshafat Harkabi, tr. by Lenn Schramm, reviewed, 518–519
"Israel's Twelfth Knesset Election: An All-Loser Game," by Don Peretz and Sammy Smooha, 388–405

Jansen, Michael, *Dissonance in Zion,* reviewed, 113–115
Javadi, Hasan, *Satire in Persian Literature,* reviewed, 540–541
Jordan, *Books on, listed:* 140, 554, 723; *Books on, reviewed:* 298–299, 699–700
Judaism, *Books on, listed:* 138, 328, 555, 723

Karem, Mahmoud, *A Nuclear-Weapon-Free Zone in the Middle East: Problems and Prospects,* reviewed, 307–309
Katouzian, Homa (ed.), *Musaddiq's Memoirs: The End of the British Empire in Iran,* reviewed, 517–518
Kennedy, Moorhead, *The Ayatollah in the Cathedral: Reflections of a Hostage,* reviewed, 522–523
Keyder, Caglar, *State and Class in Turkey: A Study in Capitalist Development,* reviewed, 120–121
Khadduri, Majid, *The Gulf War: The Origins and Implications of the Iran-Iraq Conflict,* reviewed, 303–304
Khal, Helen, *The Woman Artist in Lebanon,* reviewed, 547–548
Khalidi, Walid, "Lebanon: Yesterday and Tomorrow," 375–387
Kieval, Gershon R., Reich, Bernard (eds.), *Israeli National Security Policy: Political Actors and Perspectives,* reviewed, 691–692
King Abdullah, Britain and the Making of Jordan, by Mary C. Wilson, reviewed, 298–299
Kurds, *Books on, listed:* 141
Kuwait, *Books on, listed:* 724

Language/Linguistics, *Books on, listed:* 141, 727–728
Lakeland, Mary Jo (tr.), Mernissi, Fatima, *Doing Daily Battle: Interviews with Moroccan Women,* reviewed, 544–546
Lamb, David, *The Arabs: Journey Beyond the Mirage,* reviewed, 522
Lambton, Ann K.S., *Qajar Persia: Eleven Studies,* reviewed, 111–112
Lambton, Ann K.S., *Continuity and Change in Medieval Persia: Aspects of Administrative, Economic and Social History, 11th-14th Century,* reviewed, 531–532
Law, *Books on, listed:* 141, 728; *Books on, reviewed:* 306–307, 706–707
Law, Personalities, and Politics of the Middle East: Essays in Honor of Majid Khadduri, ed. by James Piscatori and George S. Harris, reviewed, 306–307
Lawless, Richard (ed.), *The Middle Eastern Village: Changing Economic and Social Relations,* reviewed, 536–538
Lawless, Richard, Monahan, Laila (eds.), *War and Refugees: The Western Sahara Conflict,* reviewed, 115–117
Lebanon, *Articles:* "Lebanon: Yesterday and Tomorrow," by Walid Khalidi, 375–387; *Books on, listed:* 718; *Books on, reviewed:* 523–524, 532–533, 536–538, 541–542, 692–694
"Lebanon: Yesterday and Tomorrow," by Walid Khalidi, 375–387
Lemarchand, René (ed.), *The Green and the Black: Qadhafi's Policies in Africa,* reviewed, 700–701
Lewis, Bernard, *The Political Language of Islam,* reviewed, 321–322
Liberalization and the Turkish Economy, ed. by Tevfik F. Nas and Mehmet Odekon, reviewed, 538–539
Libya, *Books on, listed:* 717; *Books on, reviewed:* 304–305, 700–701
Licklider, Roy, *Political Power and the Arab Oil Weapon: The Experience of Five Industrial Nations,* reviewed, 316–318
A Life in Peace and War, by Brian Urquhart, reviewed, 121–123
Literature, *Articles:* "Naguib Mahfouz," review article, by Miriam Cooke, 507–511; *Books on, listed:* 555, 726–727; *Books on, noted:* 549–550; *Books on, reviewed:* 319, 540–542, 712–713
Lockman, Zachary, Beinin, Joel, *Workers on the Nile: Nationalism, Communism, Islam, and the Egyptian Working Class, 1882–1954,* reviewed, 511–513
Longuenesse, Elisabeth, *et al.,* *Communautés villageoises et migrations de main-d'oeuvre au Moyen-Orient: trois études d'anthropologie libanaise,* reviewed, 536–538
A Lonely Woman: Forugh Farrokhzad and Her Poetry, by Michael C. Hillmann, reviewed, 712–713
Lord Lloyd and the Decline of the British Empire, by John Charmley, reviewed, 536
Louis, Wm. Roger, Bill, James A. (eds.), *Musaddiq, Iranian Nationalism, and Oil,* reviewed, 517–518

Lubin, Nancy, "Uzbekistan: The Challenges Ahead," 619–634
Lustick, Ian S., *For the Land and the Lord: Jewish Fundamentalism in Israel,* reviewed, 320

Mackey, Sandra, *The Saudis: Inside the Desert Kingdom,* noted, 134–135
Maghrib, *Articles:* "Inter-Maghribi Relations since 1969: A Study of the Modalities of Unions and Mergers," by Mary-Jane Deeb, 20–33; *Books on, listed:* 324, 717, 718, 725; *Books on, reviewed:* 299–300, 694–696, 702–703
Mahfouz, Naguib, Islam, Mohamed (tr.), Wahba, Magdi (ed.), *The Search,* reviewed, 507–511
Mahfouz, Naguib, Sobhy, Soad, *et al.* (trs.), *Fountain and Tomb,* reviewed, 507–511
The Making of Iran's Islamic Revolution: From Monarchy to Islamic Republic, by Mohsen M. Milani, reviewed, 289–295
Makram-Ebeid, Mona, "Political Opposition in Egypt: Democratic Myth or Reality?," 423–436
A Man Apart: The Life of Henri Curiel, by Gilles Perrault, tr. by Bob Cumming, reviewed, 316
Le Maroc et l'Occident, 1800–1974, by Abdelkhaleq Berramdane, reviewed, 520–521
Mason, Herbert, *Memoir of a Friend: Louis Massignon,* noted, 549
Masters, Bruce, *The Origins of Western Economic Dominance in the Middle East: Mercantilism and the Islamic Economy in Aleppo, 1660–1750,* reviewed, 533–534
Mattar, Philip, *The Mufti of Jerusalem: Al-Hajj Amin al-Husayni and the Palestinian National Movement,* reviewed, 710–711
McDermott, Anthony, *Egypt from Nasser to Mubarak: A Flawed Revolution,* reviewed, 108–109
Memoir of a Friend: Louis Massignon, by Herbert Mason, noted, 549
Merchants of Essaouira: Urban Society and Imperialism in Southwestern Morocco, 1844–1886, by Daniel J. Schroeter, reviewed, 521–522
Mergui, Raphael, Simonnot, Phillipe, *Israel's Ayatollahs: Meir Kahane and the Far Right in Israel,* reviewed, 113–115
Mernissi, Fatima, Lakeland, Mary Jo (tr.), *Doing Daily Battle: Interviews with Moroccan Women,* reviewed, 544–545
The Middle East: Ten Years after Camp David, ed. by William B. Quandt, reviewed, 529–530
The Middle Eastern Village: Changing Economic and Social Relations, ed. by Richard Lawless, reviewed, 536–538
Milani, Mohsen M., *The Making of Iran's Islamic Revolution: From Monarchy to Islamic Republic,* reviewed, 289–295
Mishaqa, Mikhayil, Thackston, Wheeler M. (tr.), *Murder, Mayhem, Pillage, and Plunder: The History of the Lebanon in the 18th and 19th Centuries,* reviewed, 532–533
Missed Opportunities for Peace: US Middle East Policy, 1981–1986, by Ronald J. Young, noted, 323
Mitchell, Timothy, *Colonizing Egypt,* reviewed, 127–128
Modern Egypt: The Formation of a Nation-State, by Arthur Goldschmidt, Jr., reviewed, 109–110
Modern Syrian Short Stories, tr. by Michel Azrak, noted, 549–550
Modernization, the State, and Regional Disparity in Developing Countries: Tunisia in Historical Perspective, 1881-1982, by Ezzeddine Moudoud, reviewed, 695–696
Monahan, Laila, Lawless, Richard (eds.), *War and Refugees: The Western Sahara Conflict,* reviewed, 115–117
Morocco, *Books on, listed:* 328; *Books on, reviewed:* 520–522
Morris, Benny, *The Birth of the Palestinian Refugee Problem, 1947–1949,* reviewed, 117–118
Moudoud, Ezzedine, *Modernization, the State, and Regional Disparity in Developing Countries: Tunisia in Historical Perspective, 1881–1982,* reviewed, 695–696
The Mufti of Jerusalem: Al-Hajj Amin al-Husayni and the Palestinian National Movement, by Philip Mattar, reviewed, 710–711
Munson, Henry, *Islam and Revolution in the Middle East, reviewed, 123–125*
Murder, Mayhem, Pillage, and Plunder: The History of the Lebanon in the 18th and 19th Centuries, by Mikhayil Mishaqa, tr. by Wheeler M. Thackston, Jr., reviewed, 532–533
Musaddiq, Iranian Nationalism, and Oil, ed. by James A. Bill and Wm. Roger Louis, reviewed, 517–518
Musaddiq's Memoirs: The End of the British Empire in Iran, ed. by Homa Katouzian, reviewed, 517–518
Muslih, Muhammad Y., *The Origins of Palestinian Nationalism,* reviewed, 301–302
Mylroie, Laurie A., "After the Guns Fell Silent: Iraq in the Middle East," 51–67

"Naguib Mahfouz," review article, by Miriam Cooke, 507–511
Nas, Tevfiq F., Odekon, Mehmet (eds.), *Liberalization and the Turkish Economy,* reviewed, 538–539
Nasr, Seyyed Hossein, *et al.* (eds.), *Shi'ism: Doctrines, Thought, and Spirituality,* reviewed, 709–710
Neff, Donald, *Warriors Against Israel: How Israel Won the Battle to Become America's Ally, 1973,* reviewed, 530–531
Neopatriarchy: A Theory of Distorted Change in Arab Society, by Hisham Sharabi, reviewed, 527–528
Niblock, Tim, *Class and Power in Sudan: The Dynamics of Sudanese Politics, 1898–1985,* reviewed, 119–120
Nonneman, Gerd, *Development, Administration and Aid in the Middle East,* noted, 715
Norman, Omar, *The Political Economy of Pakistan, 1947–85,* reviewed, 696–697
Nuclear Rivals in the Middle East, by Shyam Bhatia, reviewed, 307–309

A Nuclear-Weapon-Free Zone in the Middle East: Problems and Prospects, by Mahmoud Karem, reviewed, 307–309

O'Brien, Lee, *American Jewish Organizations and Israel,* reviewed, 112–113
Odekon, Mehmet, Nas, Tevfiq F. (eds.), *Liberalization and the Turkish Economy,* reviewed, 538–539
O'Donnell, Terence, *Garden of the Brave in War: Recollections of Iran,* noted, 322–323
Oil and Labor in the Middle East: Saudi Arabia and the Oil Boom, by Peter N. Woodward, reviewed, 716
"Oil Strike and Leadership Struggle in South Yemen: 1986 and Beyond," by Robert D. Burrowes, 437–454
Oman, *Books on, reviewed:* 297–298
The Oriental Obsession: Islamic Inspiration in British and American Art and Architecture, 1500–1920, by John Sweetman, reviewed, 711–712
The Origins of Palestinian Nationalism, by Muhammad Y. Muslih, reviewed, 301–302
The Origins of Western Economic Dominance in the Middle East: Mercantilism and the Islamic Economy in Aleppo, 1660-1750, by Bruce Masters, reviewed, 533–534
Osama, Abdul Rahman, *The Dilemma of Development in the Arabian Peninsula,* noted, 134
Ottomans, *Books on, listed:* 551, 554, 723, 724; *Books on, reviewed:* 129–131
The Ottoman Empire and European Capitalism, 1820–1913: Trade, Investment, and Production, by Sevket Pamuk, reviewed, 129–131
Oweiss, Ibrahim M., Atiyeh, George N. (eds.), *Arab Civilization: Challenges and Responses. Studies in Honor of Dr. Constantine K. Zurayk,* reviewed, 132–133

Palestine/Palestinians, *Books on, listed:* 324, 551, 553, 554, 720, 721, 722–723; *Books on, noted:* 549; *Books on, reviewed:* 117–119, 301–302, 697–699, 710–711
The Palestinian Question, by Henry Cattan, reviewed, 118–119
The Palestinians: A Detailed Documented Eyewitness History of Palestine under British Mandate, by Izzat Tannous, reviewed, 697–698
Palestinians in Kuwait: The Family and the Politics of Survival, by Shafeeq N. Ghabra, reviewed, 698–699
Palestinians in the Arab World: Insatution Building and the Search for State, by Laurie A. Brand, reviewed, 698–699
Pakistan, *Books on, listed:* 138, 139–140, 326, 555, 725, 727; *Books on, reviewed:* 696–697, 701–702
Palmer, Monte, *et al.,* *The Egyptian Bureaucracy,* noted, 715
Pamuk, Sevket, *The Ottoman Empire and European Capitalism, 1820–1913: Trade, Investment, and Production,* reviewed, 129–131
Pappé, Ilan, *Britain and the Arab-Israeli Conflict, 1948–51,* reviewed, 528–529
Parsons, Anthony, *"Iran and Western Europe," 218–229*
Peretz, Don, Smooha, Sammy, "Israel's Twelfth Knesset Election: An All-Loser Game," 388–405
Perlmann, Moshe (tr. and anno.), *The History of al-Tabari, vol. 4: The Ancient Kingdoms,* reviewed, 703–704
Perrault, Gilles, Cumming, Bob (tr.), *A Man Apart: The Life of Henri Curiel,* reviewed, 316
Persian/Persians, *Books on, listed:* 141, 555, 724, 727; *Books on, reviewed:* 111–112, 531–532, 540–541, 705–706
A Persian at the Court of King George, 1809–10: The Journal of Mirza Abul Hassan Khan, tr. and ed. by Margaret Morris Cloake, reviewed, 705–706
Peterson, Erik R., *The Gulf Cooperation Council: Search for Unity in a Dynamic Region,* reviewed, 106–107
Peterson, J.E., "The Political Status of Women in the Arab Gulf States," 34–50
Peterson, J.E., Sindelar III, Richard (eds.), *Crosscurrents in the Gulf: Arab, Regional and Global Interests,* reviewed, 513–514
Petroleum Affairs, *Books on, listed:* 325, 553–554, 724; *Books on, noted:* 716; *Books on, reviewed:* 107–108, 316–318
Pintak, Larry, *Beirut Outtakes: A TV Correspondent's Portrait of America's Encounter with Terror,* reviewed, 523–524
Piscatori, James, Harris, George S. (eds.), *Law, Personalities, and Politics of the Middle East: Essays in Honor of Majid Khadduri,* reviewed, 306–307
Pogany, Istvan, *The Arab League and Peacekeeping in the Lebanon,* reviewed, 692–694
The Political Economy of Pakistan, 1947–85, by Omar Norman, reviewed, 696–697
The Political Language of Islam, by Bernard Lewis, reviewed, 321–322
"Political Opposition in Egypt: Democratic Myth or Reality?," by Mona Makram-Ebeid, 423–436
Political Power and the Arab Oil Weapon: The Experience of Five Industrial Nations, by Roy Licklider, reviewed, 316–318
"The Political Status of Women in the Arab Gulf States," by J.E. Peterson, 34–50
The Politics of Islamic Revivalism: Diversity and Unity, ed. by Shireen T. Hunter, reviewed, 123–125
"The Politics of Land, Law, and Social Justice in Iran," by Shaul Bakhash, 186–201
Politics of Law and the Courts in 19th Century Egypt, by Byron Cannon, reviewed, 706–707
Posner, Steve, *Israel Undercover: Secret Warfare and Hidden Diplomacy in the Middle East,* reviewed, 125–127

Qajar Persia: Eleven Studies, by Ann K.S. Lambton, reviewed, 111–112
Quandt, William B. (ed.), *The Middle East: Ten Years after Camp David,* reviewed, 529–530

Ramazani, R.K., *The Gulf Cooperation Council: Record and Analysis,* reviewed, 105–106

Ramazani, R.K., "Iran's Foreign Policy: Contending Orientations," 202–217
"Reflections on a Decade of Scholarship on the Iranian Revolution: Background to Two Recent Perspectives in the Literature," review article, by Shahrough Akhavi, 289–295
Reich, Bernard, Kieval, Gershon R. (eds.), *Israeli National Security Policy: Political Actors and Perspectives,* reviewed, 691–692
"Religion, Politics, and the Israeli Elections of 1988," by Robert O. Freedman, 406–422
The Rise of Egyptian Communism, 1939–1970, by Selma Botman, reviewed, 110–111
Rodinson, Maxime, Veinus, Roger (tr.), *Europe and the Mystique of Islam,* reviewed, 542–543

Safdie, Moshe, *The Harvard Jerusalem Studio: Urban Designs for the Holy City,* reviewed, 314–315
Sahliyeh, Emile, *In Search of Leadership: West Bank Politics Since 1967,* reviewed, 300–301
Said, Edward, Hitchens, Christopher (eds.), *Blaming the Victims: Spurious Scholarship and the Palestinian Question,* noted, 549
Satire in Persian Literature, by Hasan Javadi, reviewed, 540–541
Saudi Arabia, *Books on, listed:* 551; *Books on, noted:* 134–135, 716; *Books on, reviewed:* 107–108
Saudi Arabia in the Oil Era: Regime and Elites, Conflict and Collaboration, by Mordechai Abir, reviewed, 107–108
The Saudis: Inside the Desert Kingdom, by Sandra Mackey, noted, 134–135
Schramm, Lenn (tr.), Harkabi, Yehoshafat, *Israel's Fateful Hour,* reviewed, 518–519
Schroeter, Daniel J., *Merchants of Essaouira: Urban Society and Imperialism in Southwestern Morocco, 1844–1886,* reviewed, 521–522
The Search, by Naguib Mahfouz, tr. by Mohamed Islam, ed. by Magdi Wahba, reviewed, 507–511
Shaaban, Bouthaini, *Both Right and Left Handed: Arab Women Talk about their Lives,* reviewed, 544–546
Sharabi, Hisham, *Neopatriarchy: A Theory of Distorted Change in Arab Society,* reviewed, 527–528
Shi'ism: Doctrines, Thought, and Spirituality, ed. by Seyyed Hossein Nasr *et al.,* reviewed, 709–710
Shimshoni, Jonathan, *Israel and Conventional Deterrence: Border Warfare from 1953–1970,* reviewed, 309–310
Shlaim, Avi, *Collusion Across the Jordan: King Abdullah, the Zionist Movement, and the Partition of Palestine,* reviewed, 125–127
Shoumikhin, Andrey U., "Soviet Perceptions of US Middle East Policy," 16–19
Sick, Gary, "Trial by Error: Reflections on the Iran-Iraq War," 230–245
Sicker, Martin, *The Bear and the Lion: Soviet Imperialism and Iran,* reviewed, 514
Simon, Robert, *Ignac Goldziher: His Life and Scholarship as Reflected in His Works and Correspondence,* reviewed, 131–132
Simonnot, Phillipe, Mergui, Raphael, *Israel's Ayatollahs: Meir Kahane and the Far Right in Israel,* reviewed, 113–115
Sindelar III, Richard, Peterson, J.E. (eds.), *Crosscurrents in the Gulf: Arab, Regional and Global Interests,* reviewed, 513–514
Skogmo, Bjorn, *UNIFIL: International Peacekeeping in Lebanon, 1978–1988,* reviewed, 692–694
Sluglett, Peter, Farouk-Sluglett, Marion, *Iraq Since 1958: From Revolution to Dictatorship,* reviewed, 296–297
Sobhy, Soad, *et. al.* (tr.), Mahfouz, Naguib, *Fountain and Tomb,* reviewed, 507–511
A Soldier in Search of Peace: An Insider's Look at Israel's Strategy in the Middle East, by Avraham Tamir, reviewed, 125–127
South Yemen, *Articles:* "Oil Strike and Leadership Struggle in South Yemen: 1986 and Beyond," by Robert D. Burrowes, 437–454
"Soviet Perceptions of US Middle East Policy," by Andrey U. Shoumikhin, 16–19
Soviet Union, *Articles:* "Soviet Perceptions of US Middle East Policy," by Andrey U. Shoumikhin, 16–19; "The Cult of Holy Places: Religious Practices among Soviet Muslims," by Maria Eva Subtelny, 593–604; "The Survival of Islam in Soviet Tajikistan," Muriel Atkin, 605–618; "Uzbekistan: The Challenges Ahead," by Nancy Lubin, 619–634; "Central Asian Studies on Non-Soviet Islam: A Bibliographic Guide," by Paul A. Goble, 649–654; *Books on, listed:* 326, 554, 720, 721, 722; *Books on, reviewed:* 514
Smooha, Sammy, Peretz, Don, "Israel's Twelfth Knesset Election: An All-Loser Game," 388–405
State and Class in Turkey: A Study in Capitalist Development, by Caglar Keyder, reviewed, 120–121
State and Ideology in the Middle East and Pakistan, ed. by Fred Halliday and Hamza Alavi, reviewed, 701–702
State and Revolution in Algeria, by Rachid Tlemcani, noted, 550
State, Democracy and the Military: Turkey in the 1980s, ed. by Metin Heper, reviewed, 302–303
Stewart, Richard A., *Sunrise at Abadan: The British and Soviet Invasion of Iran, 1941,* reviewed, 690–691
Stycos, J. Mayone, *et al.,* *Community Development and Family Planning: An Egyptian Experiment,* noted, 714–715
Subtelny, Maria Eva, "The Cult of Holy Places: Religious Practices among Soviet Muslims," 593–604
Sudan, *Books on, listed:* 328, 717, 718, 719, 725; *Books on, noted:* 716; *Books on, reviewed:* 119–120, 534–536, 539–540
Sudan: State, Capital and Transformation, ed. by Tony Barnett and Abbas Abdelkarim, noted, 716
Suleiman, Michael W. *The Arabs in the Mind of America,* reviewed, noted, 548–549
Sunrise at Abadan: The British and Soviet Invasion of Iran, by Richard A. Stewart, reviewed, 690–691
"The Survival of Islam in Soviet Tajikistan," by Muriel Atkin, 605–618

Sweetman, John, *The Oriental Obsession: Islamic Inspiration in British and American Art and Architecture, 1500-1920,* reviewed, 711–712
Syria, *Books on, listed:* 137, 141, 327, 554, 720, 723; *Books on, noted:* 549–550; *Books on, reviewed:* 533–534, 699–700

Al-Tajir, Mahdi Abdallah, *Bahrain, 1920–1945: Britain, The Shaikh and The Administration,* reviewed, 295–296
Tamir, Avraham, *A Soldier in Search of Peace: An Insider's Look at Israel's Strategy in the Middle East,* reviewed, 125–127
Tannous, Izzat, *The Palestinians: A Detailed Documented Eyewitness History of Palestine under British Mandate,* reviewed, 697–698
Taylor, Alan R., *The Islamic Question in Middle East Politics,* reviewed, 321–322
Thackston, Wheeler M. (tr.), Mishaqa, Mikhayil, *Murder, Mayhem, Pillage, and Plunder: The History of the Lebanon in the 18th and 19th Centuries,* reviewed, 532–533
This Strange Eventful History: Memoirs of Earlier Days in the UAE and Oman, by Edward Henderson, reviewed, 297–298
Thomson, Ann, *Barbary and Enlightenment: European Attitudes towards the Maghreb in the 18th Century,* reviewed, 702–703
Thomson, Robert W. (tr.), Artsruni, Thomas, *History of the House of the Artsrunik,* reviewed, 313–314
Tlemcani, Rachid, *State and Revolution in Algeria,* noted, 550
The Tragedy of Sohrab and Rostam, tr. by Jerome W. Clinton, reviewed, 319
"Trial by Error: Reflections on the Iran-Iraq War," by Gary Sick, 230–245
Tripp, Charles, Chubin, Shahram, *Iran and Iraq at War,* reviewed, 305–306
Tully, Dennis, *Culture and Context in Sudan: The Process of Market Incorporation in Dar Masalit,* reviewed, 539–540
Tunisia, *Books on, listed:* 137, 139, 141, 328, 720; *Books on, reviewed:* 695–696
The Turban for the Crown: The Islamic Revolution in Iran, by Said Amir Arjomand, reviewed, 289–295
Turkey, *Books on, listed:* 139, 324, 550, 553, 555, 717, 725, 727, 728; *Books on, reviewed:* 120–121, 302–303, 538–539

UAE, *Books on, listed:* 138; *Books on, reviewed:* 297–298
UNIFIL: International Peacekeeping in Lebanon, 1978-1988, by Bjorn Skogmo, reviewed, 692–694
United Nations, *Books on, listed:* 137, 324; *Books on, noted:* 136; *Books on, reviewed:* 121–123, 692–694
United States, *Articles:* "Challenges for United States Policy in the Middle East," by Lee H. Hamilton, 7–15; "Soviet Perceptions of US Middle East Policy," by Andrey U. Shoumikhin, 16–19; *Books on, listed:* 324, 325, 551, 554, 718, 720, 721, 722; *Books on, noted:* 135–136, 323; *Books on, reviewed:* 304–305, 523–525, 530–531
Urquhart, Brian, *A Life in Peace and War,* reviewed, 121–123
US Policy on Jerusalem, by Yossi Feintuch, noted, 135
The US Press and Iran: Foreign Policy and the Journalism of Deference, by William A. Dorman, noted, 135–136
"Uzbekistan: The Challenges Ahead," by Nancy Lubin, 619–634

Veinus, Roger (tr.), Rodinson, Maxime, *Europe and the Mystique of Islam,* reviewed, 542–543

Wahba, Magdi (ed.), Islam, Mohamed (tr.), Mahfouz, Naguib, *The Search,* reviewed, 507–511
Waller, John H., *Gordon of Khartoum: The Saga of a Victorian Hero,* reviewed, 534–536
War and Refugees: The Western Sahara Conflict, ed. by Richard Lawless and Laila Monahan, reviewed, 115–117
Warriors Against Israel: How Israel Won the Battle to Become America's Ally, 1973, by Donald Neff, reviewed, 530–531
War's Other Voices: Women Writers on the Lebanese Civil War, by Miriam Cooke, reviewed, 541–542
Watt, W. Montgomery, *Islamic Fundamentalism and Modernity,* reviewed, 708–709
Western Sahara, *Books on, reviewed:* 115–117
Wilson, Mary C., *King Abdullah, Britain and the Making of Jordan,* reviewed, 298–299
The Woman Artist in Lebanon, by Helen Khal, reviewed, 547–548
Womanpower: The Arab Debate on Women at Work, by Nadia Hijab, noted, 323
Women, *Articles:* "The Political Status of Women in the Arab Gulf States," by J.E. Peterson, 34–50; *Books on, listed:* 553, 555, 717, 728; *Books on, noted:* 323; *Books on, reviewed:* 541–542, 544–548
Woodward, Peter N. *Oil and Labor in the Middle East: Saudi Arabia and the Oil Boom,* reviewed, 716
Workers on the Nile: Nationalism, Communism, Islam, and the Egyptian Working Class, 1882–1954, by Joel Beinin and Zachary Lockman, reviewed, 511–513

Years of No Decision, by Muhammad El-Farra, noted, 136
Yemen, *Books on, listed:* 139, 141, 328
Yorke, Valerie, *Domestic Politics and Regional Security: Jordan, Syria and Israel—The End of an Era?,* reviewed, 699–700
Young, Ronald J., *Missed Opportunities for Peace: US Middle East Policy, 1981–1986,* noted, 323

Zabir, Sepehr, *The Iranian Military in Revolution and War,* reviewed, 689–690
Zion and State: Nation, Class and the Shaping of Modern Israel, by Mitchell Cohen, reviewed, 519–520
Zionism, *Books on, listed:* 325, 552; *Books on, reviewed:* 125–127, 320, 519–520